RULES APPLICABLE TO IN-COMPETITION WARNINGS AND/OR DISQUALIFICATIONS (DQ)  
(2020 Edition)

CR18.5 (125.5) - unsporting manner / improper conduct

*TR4.4.1 (142.4(a)) - no show of confirmed athlete
*TR4.4.2 (142.4(b)) - no show of qualified athlete
*TR4.4.3. (142.4(c)) - competing without bona fide effort

TR5.11 (143.11) - not complying with the clothing / shoes / bib rules

TR6.3.1 (144.3(a)) - pacing
TR6.3.2 (144.3(b)) - use of electronic device
TR6.3.3 (144.3(c)) - use of technology or appliance
TR6.3.4 (144.3(d)) - use of mechanical aid
TR6.3.5 (144.3(e)) - provision of advice or other support by an official of the competition
TR6.3.6 (144.3(f)) - receiving physical support from another athlete

*TR7.2 (145.2) disqualification from further events [due to CR18.5 (125.5), incl. TR16.5 (162.5)]

TR16.5.1 (162.5(a)) - aborting the start without valid reason
TR16.5.2 (162.5(b)) - delaying the start
TR16.5.3 (162.5(c)) - disturbing the start
TR16.8 (162.8) - false start

TR17.2.2 (163.2(b)) - jostling / obstruction
TR17.3.1 (163.3(a)) - lane infringement
TR17.3.2 (163.3(b)) - infringement of the inside border
TR17.5 (163.5) leaving the assigned lane / track before the breakline / breakpoint
TR17.6 (163.6) - continuing in the race after voluntarily leaving the track

TR22.6 (168.6) - not going over each hurdle
TR22.6.1 (168.7(a)) - trailing leg at hurdle clearance below the horizontal plane of top of hurdle
TR22.6.2 (168.7(b)) - knocking down / displacing a hurdle in an illegal way
TR22.6.3 (168.6) - knocking down / displacing a hurdle in another lane

TR23.7 (169.7) - not going over each hurdle / the water jump
TR23.7.1 (169.7(a)) - stepping beside the water jump
TR23.7.2 (169.7(b)) - trailing leg at hurdle clearance below the horizontal plane of the top of hurdle

TR24.6.1 (170.6(a)) - running without the baton / finishing the race without the baton
TR24.6.2 (170.6(b)) - fault at carrying the baton (e.g. using gloves or substances on hand)
TR24.6.3 (170.6(c)) - fault at recovering a dropped baton
TR24.7 (170.7) - passing the baton outside the takeover zone (early / late takeover)
TR24.8 (170.8) - infringement of TR17.3. (Rule 163.3) / impediment at takeover
TR24.9 (170.9) - taking the baton from another team
TR24.10 (170.10) - running more than one leg / using more than four substitutes
TR24.11 (170.11) - late confirmation / changing team composition and/or running order
TR24.13 (170.13) - leaving the assigned lane before the breakline
TR24.14 (170.14) - leaving the assigned lane early before the breakline
TR24.15 (170.15) - leaving the assigned lane early before the breakline
TR24.16.1 (170.16(a)) - leaving the assigned lane early before the breakline
TR24.19 (170.19) - starting outside the takeover zone
TR24.20 (170.20) - exchanging positions before takeover (Medley, 4 × 400m)
TR24.21 (170.21) - jostling / obstruction at takeover

TR39.8.3 (200.8(c)) - false start (Combined Events)

TR44.6 (214.6) - leaving the assigned lane before the breakline (Indoor)
TR48.4 (218.4) - exchanging positions before takeover (4 × 200m, 4 × 400m, 4 × 800m) (indoor)

TR54.7.1 (230.7(a)) - repeated failure to comply with the definition of Race Walking
TR54.7.3 (230.7(c)) - failing to enter the Penalty Zone / leaving the Penalty Zone early
TR54.7.5 (230.7(e)) - fourth red card (when Penalty Zone used)
TR54.10.8 (230.10(h)) - taking refreshment outside of official station / of another athlete
TR54.13 (230.13) - shortening the distance to be covered (Race Walk)

TR55.8.8 (240.8(h)) - taking refreshment outside of official station / of another athlete
TR55.10 (240.10) - shortening the distance to be covered (Road Running)

TR56.9 (250.9) - shortening the distance to be covered (Cross-Country)

TR57.8.1 (251.6 / 252.6) - shortening the distance to be covered (Mountain / Trail Running)
TR57.8.2 - receiving assistance / refreshment outside of official station
TR57.8.3 - not complying with a specific race regulation

Notes:
- items separated by slash will be chosen as appropriate
- the old rule numbers in brackets are for information only and are not to be used in the Results
*for foot note reference only and not to be included on the Results section